Appendix C

Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25°C)

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Aluminum			
$Al(s)$	0	0	28.32
$AlCl_3(s)$	−705.6	−630.0	109.3
$Al_2O_3(s)$	−1669.8	−1576.5	51.00
Barium			
$Ba(s)$	0	0	63.2
$BaCO_3(s)$	−1216.3	−1137.6	112.1
$BaO(s)$	−553.5	−525.1	70.42
Beryllium			
$Be(s)$	0	0	9.44
$BeO(s)$	−608.4	−579.1	13.77
$Be(OH)_2(s)$	−905.8	−817.9	50.21
Bromine			
$Br(g)$	111.8	82.38	174.9
$Br^-(aq)$	−120.9	−102.8	80.71
$Br_2(g)$	30.71	3.14	245.3
$Br_2(l)$	0	0	152.3
$HBr(g)$	−36.23	−53.22	198.49
Calcium			
$Ca(g)$	179.3	145.5	154.8
$Ca(s)$	0	0	41.4
$CaCO_3$ (s, calcite)	−1207.1	−1128.76	92.88
$CaCl_2(s)$	−795.8	−748.1	104.6
$CaF_2(s)$	−1219.6	−1167.3	68.87
$CaO(s)$	−635.5	−604.17	39.75
$Ca(OH)_2(s)$	−986.2	−898.5	83.4
$CaSO_4(s)$	−1434.0	−1321.8	106.7
Carbon			
$C(g)$	718.4	672.9	158.0
$C(s$, diamond)	1.88	2.84	2.43
$C(s$, graphite)	0	0	5.69
$CCl_4(g)$	−106.7	−64.0	309.4
$CCl_4(l)$	−139.3	−68.6	214.4
$CF_4(g)$	−679.9	−635.1	262.3
$CH_4(g)$	−74.8	−50.8	186.3
$C_2H_2(g)$	226.7	209.2	200.8
$C_2H_4(g)$	52.30	68.11	219.4
$C_2H_6(g)$	−84.68	−32.89	229.5
$C_3H_8(g)$	−103.85	−23.47	269.9
$C_4H_{10}(g)$	−124.73	−15.71	310.0
$C_4H_{10}(l)$	−147.6	−15.0	231.0
$C_6H_6(g)$	82.9	129.7	269.2
$C_6H_6(l)$	49.0	124.5	172.8
$CH_3OH(g)$	−201.2	−161.9	237.6
$CH_3OH(l)$	−238.6	−166.23	126.8
$C_2H_5OH(g)$	−235.1	−168.5	282.7
$C_2H_5OH(l)$	−277.7	−174.76	160.7
$C_6H_{12}O_6(s)$	−1273.02	−910.4	212.1
$CO(g)$	−110.5	−137.2	197.9
$CO_2(g)$	−393.5	−394.4	213.6
$HC_2H_3O_2(l)$	−487.0	−392.4	159.8
Cesium			
$Cs(g)$	76.50	49.53	175.6
$Cs(l)$	2.09	0.03	92.07
$Cs(s)$	0	0	85.15
$CsCl(s)$	−442.8	−414.4	101.2
Chlorine			
$Cl(g)$	121.7	105.7	165.2
$Cl^-(aq)$	−167.2	−131.2	56.5
$Cl_2(g)$	0	0	222.96
$HCl(aq)$	−167.2	−131.2	56.5
$HCl(g)$	−92.30	−95.27	186.69
Chromium			
$Cr(g)$	397.5	352.6	174.2
$Cr(s)$	0	0	23.6
$Cr_2O_3(s)$	−1139.7	−1058.1	81.2
Cobalt			
$Co(g)$	439	393	179
$Co(s)$	0	0	28.4
Copper			
$Cu(g)$	338.4	298.6	166.3
$Cu(s)$	0	0	33.30
$CuCl_2(s)$	−205.9	−161.7	108.1
$CuO(s)$	−156.1	−128.3	42.59
$Cu_2O(s)$	−170.7	−147.9	92.36
Fluorine			
$F(g)$	80.0	61.9	158.7
$F^-(aq)$	−332.6	−278.8	−13.8
$F_2(g)$	0	0	202.7
$HF(g)$	−268.61	−270.70	173.51

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Hydrogen			
$H(g)$	217.94	203.26	114.60
$H^+(aq)$	0	0	0
$H^+(g)$	1536.2	1517.0	108.9
$H_2(g)$	0	0	130.58
Iodine			
$I(g)$	106.60	70.16	180.66
$I^-(aq)$	−55.19	−51.57	111.3
$I_2(g)$	62.25	19.37	260.57
$I_2(s)$	0	0	116.73
$HI(g)$	25.94	1.30	206.3
Iron			
$Fe(g)$	415.5	369.8	180.5
$Fe(s)$	0	0	27.15
$Fe^{2+}(aq)$	−87.86	−84.93	113.4
$Fe^{3+}(aq)$	−47.69	−10.54	293.3
$FeCl_2(s)$	−341.8	−302.3	117.9
$FeCl_3(s)$	−400	−334	142.3
$FeO(s)$	−271.9	−255.2	60.75
$Fe_2O_3(s)$	−822.16	−740.98	89.96
$Fe_3O_4(s)$	−1117.1	−1014.2	146.4
$FeS_2(s)$	−171.5	−160.1	52.92
Lead			
$Pb(s)$	0	0	68.85
$PbBr_2(s)$	−277.4	−260.7	161
$PbCO_3(s)$	−699.1	−625.5	131.0
$Pb(NO_3)_2(aq)$	−421.3	−246.9	303.3
$Pb(NO_3)_2(s)$	−451.9	—	—
$PbO(s)$	−217.3	−187.9	68.70
Lithium			
$Li(g)$	159.3	126.6	138.8
$Li(s)$	0	0	29.09
$Li^+(aq)$	−278.5	−273.4	12.2
$Li^+(g)$	685.7	648.5	133.0
$LiCl(s)$	−408.3	−384.0	59.30
Magnesium			
$Mg(g)$	147.1	112.5	148.6
$Mg(s)$	0	0	32.51
$MgCl_2(s)$	−641.6	−592.1	89.6
$MgO(s)$	−601.8	−569.6	26.8
$Mg(OH)_2(s)$	−924.7	−833.7	63.24
Manganese			
$Mn(g)$	280.7	238.5	173.6
$Mn(s)$	0	0	32.0
$MnO(s)$	−385.2	−362.9	59.7
$MnO_2(s)$	−519.6	−464.8	53.14
$MnO_4^-(aq)$	−541.4	−447.2	191.2
Mercury			
$Hg(g)$	60.83	31.76	174.89
$Hg(l)$	0	0	77.40
$HgCl_2(s)$	−230.1	−184.0	144.5
$Hg_2Cl_2(s)$	−264.9	−210.5	192.5
Nickel			
$Ni(g)$	429.7	384.5	182.1
$Ni(s)$	0	0	29.9
$NiCl_2(s)$	−305.3	−259.0	97.65
$NiO(s)$	−239.7	−211.7	37.99
Nitrogen			
$N(g)$	472.7	455.5	153.3
$N_2(g)$	0	0	191.50
$NH_3(aq)$	−80.29	−26.50	111.3
$NH_3(g)$	−46.19	−16.66	192.5
$NH_4^+(aq)$	−132.5	−79.31	113.4
$N_2H_4(g)$	95.40	159.4	238.5
$NH_4CN(s)$	0.0	—	—
$NH_4Cl(s)$	−314.4	−203.0	94.6
$NH_4NO_3(s)$	−365.6	−184.0	151
$NO(g)$	90.37	86.71	210.62
$NO_2(g)$	33.84	51.84	240.45
$N_2O(g)$	81.6	103.59	220.0
$N_2O_4(g)$	9.66	98.28	304.3
$NOCl(g)$	52.6	66.3	264
$HNO_3(aq)$	−206.6	−110.5	146
$HNO_3(g)$	−134.3	−73.94	266.4
Oxygen			
$O(g)$	247.5	230.1	161.0
$O_2(g)$	0	0	205.0
$O_3(g)$	142.3	163.4	237.6
$OH^-(aq)$	−230.0	−157.3	−10.7
$H_2O(g)$	−241.82	−228.57	188.83
$H_2O(l)$	−285.83	−237.13	69.91
$H_2O_2(g)$	−136.10	−105.48	232.9
$H_2O_2(l)$	−187.8	−120.4	109.6
Phosphorus			
$P(g)$	316.4	280.0	163.2
$P_2(g)$	144.3	103.7	218.1
$P_4(g)$	58.9	24.4	280
$P_4(s, \text{red})$	−17.46	−12.03	22.85
$P_4(s, \text{white})$	0	0	41.08
$PCl_3(g)$	−288.07	−269.6	311.7
$PCl_3(l)$	−319.6	−272.4	217
$PF_5(g)$	−1594.4	−1520.7	300.8
$PH_3(g)$	5.4	13.4	210.2
$P_4O_6(s)$	−1640.1	—	—
$P_4O_{10}(s)$	−2940.1	−2675.2	228.9
$POCl_3(g)$	−542.2	−502.5	325
$POCl_3(l)$	−597.0	−520.9	222
$H_3PO_4(aq)$	−1288.3	−1142.6	158.2
Potassium			
$K(g)$	89.99	61.17	160.2
$K(s)$	0	0	64.67
$KCl(s)$	−435.9	−408.3	82.7

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
$KClO_3(s)$	−391.2	−289.9	143.0
$KClO_3(aq)$	−349.5	−284.9	265.7
$K_2CO_3(s)$	−1150.18	−1064.58	155.44
$KNO_3(s)$	−492.70	−393.13	132.9
$K_2O(s)$	−363.2	−322.1	94.14
$KO_2(s)$	−284.5	−240.6	122.5
$K_2O_2(s)$	−495.8	−429.8	113.0
$KOH(s)$	−424.7	−378.9	78.91
$KOH(aq)$	−482.4	−440.5	91.6
Rubidium			
$Rb(g)$	85.8	55.8	170.0
$Rb(s)$	0	0	76.78
$RbCl(s)$	−430.5	−412.0	92
$RbClO_3(s)$	−392.4	−292.0	152
Scandium			
$Sc(g)$	377.8	336.1	174.7
$Sc(s)$	0	0	34.6
Selenium			
$H_2Se(g)$	29.7	15.9	219.0
Silicon			
$Si(g)$	368.2	323.9	167.8
$Si(s)$	0	0	18.7
$SiC(s)$	−73.22	−70.85	16.61
$SiCl_4(l)$	−640.1	−572.8	239.3
$SiO_2(s,$ quartz)	−910.9	−856.5	41.84
Silver			
$Ag(s)$	0	0	42.55
$Ag^+(aq)$	105.90	77.11	73.93
$AgCl(s)$	−127.0	−109.70	96.11
$Ag_2O(s)$	−31.05	−11.20	121.3
$AgNO_3(s)$	−124.4	−33.41	140.9
Sodium			
$Na(g)$	107.7	77.3	153.7
$Na(s)$	0	0	51.45
$Na^+(aq)$	−240.1	−261.9	59.0
$Na^+(g)$	609.3	574.3	148.0
$NaBr(aq)$	−360.6	−364.7	141.00
$NaBr(s)$	−361.4	−349.3	86.82
$Na_2CO_3(s)$	−1130.9	−1047.7	136.0
$NaCl(aq)$	−407.1	−393.0	115.5
$NaCl(g)$	−181.4	−201.3	229.8
$NaCl(s)$	−410.9	−384.0	72.33
$NaHCO_3(s)$	−947.7	−851.8	102.1
$NaNO_3(aq)$	−446.2	−372.4	207
$NaNO_3(s)$	−467.9	−367.0	116.5
$NaOH(aq)$	−469.6	−419.2	49.8
$NaOH(s)$	−425.6	−379.5	64.46
Strontium			
$SrO(s)$	−592.0	−561.9	54.9
$Sr(g)$	164.4	110.0	164.6
Sulfur			
S(s, rhombic)	0	0	31.88
$S_8(g)$	102.3	49.7	430.9
$SO_2(g)$	−296.9	−300.4	248.5
$SO_3(g)$	−395.2	−370.4	256.2
$SO_4^{2-}(aq)$	−909.3	−744.5	20.1
$SOCl_2(l)$	−245.6	—	—
$H_2S(g)$	−20.17	−33.01	205.6
$H_2SO_4(aq)$	−909.3	−744.5	20.1
$H_2SO_4(l)$	−814.0	−689.9	156.1
Titanium			
$Ti(g)$	468	422	180.3
$Ti(s)$	0	0	30.76
$TiCl_4(g)$	−763.2	−726.8	354.9
$TiCl_4(l)$	−804.2	−728.1	221.9
$TiO_2(s)$	−944.7	−889.4	50.29
Vanadium			
$V(g)$	514.2	453.1	182.2
$V(s)$	0	0	28.9
Zinc			
$Zn(g)$	130.7	95.2	160.9
$Zn(s)$	0	0	41.63
$ZnCl_2(s)$	−415.1	−369.4	111.5
$ZnO(s)$	−348.0	−318.2	43.9

Appendix D

Aqueous-Equilibrium Constants

TABLE 1 Dissociation Constants for Acids at 25°C

Name	Formula	K_{a1}	K_{a2}	K_{a3}
Acetic	$HC_2H_3O_2$	1.8×10^{-5}		
Arsenic	H_3AsO_4	5.6×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-7}	3.0×10^{-12}
Arsenous	H_3AsO_3	5.1×10^{-10}		
Ascorbic	$HC_6H_7O_6$	8.0×10^{-5}	1.6×10^{-12}	
Benzoic	$HC_7H_5O_2$	6.3×10^{-5}		
Boric	H_3BO_3	5.8×10^{-10}		
Butanoic	$HC_4H_7O_2$	1.5×10^{-5}		
Carbonic	H_2CO_3	4.3×10^{-7}	5.6×10^{-11}	
Chloroacetic	$HC_2H_2O_2Cl$	1.4×10^{-3}		
Chlorous	$HClO_2$	1.1×10^{-2}		
Citric	$H_3C_6H_5O_7$	7.4×10^{-4}	1.7×10^{-5}	4.0×10^{-7}
Cyanic	HCNO	3.5×10^{-4}		
Formic	$HCHO_2$	1.8×10^{-4}		
Hydroazoic	HN_3	1.9×10^{-5}		
Hydrocyanic	HCN	4.9×10^{-10}		
Hydrofluoric	HF	6.8×10^{-4}		
Hydrogen chromate ion	$HCrO_4^-$	3.0×10^{-7}		
Hydrogen peroxide	H_2O_2	2.4×10^{-12}		
Hydrogen selenate ion	$HSeO_4$	2.2×10^{-2}		
Hydrosulfuric acid	H_2S	9.5×10^{-8}	1×10^{-19}	
Hypobromous	HBrO	2.5×10^{-9}		
Hypochlorous	HClO	3.0×10^{-8}		
Hypoiodous	HIO	2.3×10^{-11}		
Iodic	HIO_3	1.7×10^{-1}		
Lactic	$HC_3H_5O_3$	1.4×10^{-4}		
Malonic	$H_2C_3H_2O_4$	1.5×10^{-3}	2.0×10^{-6}	
Nitrous	HNO_2	4.5×10^{-4}		
Oxalic	$H_2C_2O_4$	5.9×10^{-2}	6.4×10^{-5}	
Paraperiodic	H_5IO_6	2.8×10^{-2}	5.3×10^{-9}	
Phenol	HC_6H_5O	1.3×10^{-10}		
Phosphoric	H_3PO_4	7.5×10^{-3}	6.2×10^{-8}	4.2×10^{-13}
Propionic	$HC_3H_5O_2$	1.3×10^{-5}		
Pyrophosphoric	$H_4P_2O_7$	3.0×10^{-2}	4.4×10^{-3}	
Selenous	H_2SeO_3	2.3×10^{-3}	5.3×10^{-9}	
Sulfuric	H_2SO_4	Strong acid	1.2×10^{-2}	
Sulfurous	H_2SO_3	1.7×10^{-2}	6.4×10^{-8}	
Tartaric	$H_2C_4H_4O_6$	1.0×10^{-3}	4.6×10^{-5}	

TABLE 2 Dissociation Constants for Bases at 25°C

Name	Formula	K_b
Ammonia	NH_3	1.8×10^{-5}
Aniline	$C_6H_5NH_2$	4.3×10^{-10}
Dimethylamine	$(CH_3)_2NH$	5.4×10^{-4}
Ethylamine	$C_2H_5NH_2$	6.4×10^{-4}
Hydrazine	H_2NNH_2	1.3×10^{-6}
Hydroxylamine	$HONH_2$	1.1×10^{-8}
Methylamine	CH_3NH_2	4.4×10^{-4}
Pyridine	C_5H_5N	1.7×10^{-9}
Trimethylamine	$(CH_3)_3N$	6.4×10^{-5}

TABLE 3 Solubility-Product Constants for Compounds at 25°C

Name	Formula	K_{sp}	Name	Formula	K_{sp}
Barium carbonate	$BaCO_3$	5.0×10^{-9}	Lead(II) fluoride	PbF_2	3.6×10^{-8}
Barium chromate	$BaCrO_4$	2.1×10^{-10}	Lead(II) sulfate	$PbSO_4$	6.3×10^{-7}
Barium fluoride	BaF_2	1.7×10^{-6}	Lead(II) sulfide*	PbS	3×10^{-28}
Barium oxalate	BaC_2O_4	1.6×10^{-6}	Magnesium hydroxide	$Mg(OH)_2$	1.6×10^{-12}
Barium sulfate	$BaSO_4$	1.1×10^{-10}	Magnesium carbonate	$MgCO_3$	3.5×10^{-8}
Cadmium carbonate	$CdCO_3$	1.8×10^{-14}	Magnesium oxalate	MgC_2O_4	8.6×10^{-5}
Cadmium hydroxide	$Cd(OH)_2$	2.5×10^{-14}	Manganese(II) carbonate	$MnCO_3$	5.0×10^{-10}
Cadmium sulfide*	CdS	8×10^{-28}	Manganese(II) hydroxide	$Mn(OH)_2$	1.6×10^{-13}
Calcium carbonate (calcite)	$CaCO_3$	4.5×10^{-9}	Manganese(II) sulfide*	MnS	2×10^{-53}
Calcium chromate	$CaCrO_4$	7.1×10^{-4}	Mercury(I) chloride	Hg_2Cl_2	1.2×10^{-18}
Calcium fluoride	CaF_2	3.9×10^{-11}	Mercury(I) iodide	Hg_2I_2	1.1×10^{-28}
Calcium hydroxide	$Ca(OH)_2$	6.5×10^{-6}	Mercury(II) sulfide*	HgS	2×10^{-53}
Calcium phosphate	$Ca_3(PO_4)_2$	2.0×10^{-29}	Nickel(II) carbonate	$NiCO_3$	1.3×10^{-7}
Calcium sulfate	$CaSO_4$	2.4×10^{-5}	Nickel(II) hydroxide	$Ni(OH)_2$	6.0×10^{-16}
Chromium(III) hydroxide	$Cr(OH)_3$	1.6×10^{-30}	Nickel(II) sulfide*	NiS	3×10^{-20}
Cobalt(II) carbonate	$CoCO_3$	1.0×10^{-10}	Silver bromate	$AgBrO_3$	5.5×10^{-5}
Cobalt(II) hydroxide	$Co(OH)_2$	1.3×10^{-15}	Silver bromide	AgBr	5.0×10^{-13}
Cobalt(II) sulfide*	CoS	5×10^{-22}	Silver carbonate	Ag_2CO_3	8.1×10^{-12}
Copper(I) bromide	CuBr	5.3×10^{-9}	Silver chloride	AgCl	1.8×10^{-10}
Copper(II) carbonate	$CuCO_3$	2.3×10^{-10}	Silver chromate	Ag_2CrO_4	1.2×10^{-12}
Copper(II) hydroxide	$Cu(OH)_2$	4.8×10^{-20}	Silver iodide	AgI	8.3×10^{-17}
Copper(II) sulfide*	CuS	6×10^{-37}	Silver sulfate	Ag_2SO_4	1.5×10^{-5}
Iron(II) carbonate	$FeCO_3$	2.1×10^{-11}	Silver sulfide*	Ag_2S	6×10^{-51}
Iron(II) hydroxide	$Fe(OH)_2$	7.9×10^{-16}	Strontium carbonate	$SrCO_3$	9.3×10^{-10}
Lanthanum fluoride	LaF_3	2×10^{-19}	Tin(II) sulfide*	SnS	1×10^{-26}
Lanthanum iodate	$La(IO_3)_3$	6.1×10^{-12}	Zinc carbonate	$ZnCO_3$	1.0×10^{-10}
Lead(II) carbonate	$PbCO_3$	7.4×10^{-14}	Zinc hydroxide	$Zn(OH)_2$	3.0×10^{-16}
Lead(II) chloride	$PbCl_2$	1.7×10^{-5}	Zinc oxalate	ZnC_2O_4	2.7×10^{-8}
Lead(II) chromate	$PbCrO_4$	2.8×10^{-13}	Zinc sulfide*	ZnS	2×10^{-25}

*For a solubility equilibrium of the type $MS(s) + H_2O(l) \rightleftharpoons M^{2+}(aq) + HS^-(aq) + OH^-(aq)$

Appendix E

Standard Reduction Potentials at 25°C

Half-Reaction	$E°$ (V)
$Ag^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s)$	+0.799
$AgBr(s) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s) + Br^-(aq)$	+0.095
$AgCl(s) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s) + Cl^-(aq)$	+0.222
$Ag(CN)_2^-(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s) + 2CN^-(aq)$	−0.31
$Ag_2CrO_4(s) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Ag(s) + CrO_4^{2-}(aq)$	+0.446
$AgI(s) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s) + I^-(aq)$	−0.151
$Ag(S_2O_3)_2^{3-} + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s) + 2S_2O_3^{2-}(aq)$	+0.01
$Al^{3+}(aq) + 3e^- \longrightarrow Al(s)$	−1.66
$H_3AsO_4(aq) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_3AsO_3(aq) + H_2O(l)$	+0.559
$Ba^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Ba(s)$	−2.90
$BiO^+(aq) + 2H^+(aq) + 3e^- \longrightarrow Bi(s) + H_2O(l)$	+0.32
$Br_2(l) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Br^-(aq)$	+1.065
$BrO_3^-(aq) + 6H^+(aq) + 5e^- \longrightarrow Br_2(l) + 3H_2O(l)$	+1.52
$2CO_2(g) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2C_2O_4(aq)$	−0.49
$Ca^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Ca(s)$	−2.87
$Cd^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cd(s)$	−0.403
$Ce^{4+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Ce^{3+}(aq)$	+1.61
$Cl_2(g) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Cl^-(aq)$	+1.359
$HClO(aq) + H^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Cl_2(g) + H_2O(l)$	+1.63
$ClO^-(aq) + H_2O(l) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cl^-(aq) + 2OH^-(aq)$	+0.89
$ClO_3^-(aq) + 6H^+(aq) + 5e^- \longrightarrow Cl_2(g) + 3H_2O(l)$	+1.47
$Co^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Co(s)$	−0.277
$Co^{3+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Co^{2+}(aq)$	+1.842
$Cr^{3+}(aq) + 3e^- \longrightarrow Cr(s)$	−0.74
$Cr^{3+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Cr^{2+}(aq)$	−0.41
$Cr_2O_7^{2-}(aq) + 14H^+(aq) + 6e^- \longrightarrow 2Cr^{3+}(aq) + 7H_2O(l)$	+1.33
$CrO_4^{2-}(aq) + 4H_2O(l) + 3e^- \longrightarrow Cr(OH)_3(s) + 5OH^-(aq)$	−0.13
$Cu^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cu(s)$	+0.337
$Cu^{2+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Cu^+(aq)$	+0.153
$Cu^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Cu(s)$	+0.521
$CuI(s) + e^- \longrightarrow Cu(s) + I^-(aq)$	−0.185
$F_2(g) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2F^-(aq)$	+2.87
$Fe^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Fe(s)$	−0.440
$Fe^{3+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Fe^{2+}(aq)$	+0.771
$Fe(CN)_6^{3-}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Fe(CN)_6^{4-}(aq)$	+0.36
$2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2(g)$	0.000
$2H_2O(l) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2(g) + 2OH^-(aq)$	−0.83

Half-Reaction	$E°$ (V)
$HO_2^-(aq) + H_2O(l) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 3OH^-(aq)$	+0.88
$H_2O_2(aq) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2H_2O(l)$	+1.776
$Hg_2^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Hg(l)$	+0.789
$2Hg^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Hg_2^{2+}(aq)$	+0.920
$Hg^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Hg(l)$	+0.854
$I_2(s) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2I^-(aq)$	+0.536
$IO_3^-(aq) + 6H^+(aq) + 5e^- \longrightarrow I_2(s) + 3H_2O(l)$	+1.195
$K^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow K(s)$	−2.925
$Li^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Li(s)$	−3.05
$Mg^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Mg(s)$	−2.37
$Mn^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Mn(s)$	−1.18
$MnO_2(s) + 4H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+}(aq) + 2H_2O(l)$	+1.23
$MnO_4^-(aq) + 8H^+(aq) + 5e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+}(aq) + 4H_2O(l)$	+1.51
$MnO_4^-(aq) + 2H_2O(l) + 3e^- \longrightarrow MnO_2(s) + 4OH^-(aq)$	+0.59
$HNO_2(aq) + H^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow NO(g) + H_2O(l)$	+1.00
$N_2(g) + 4H_2O(l) + 4e^- \longrightarrow 4OH^-(aq) + N_2H_4(aq)$	−1.16
$N_2(g) + 5H^+(aq) + 4e^- \longrightarrow N_2H_5^+(aq)$	−0.23
$NO_3^-(aq) + 4H^+(aq) + 3e^- \longrightarrow NO(g) + 2H_2O(l)$	+0.96
$Na^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Na(s)$	−2.71
$Ni^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Ni(s)$	−0.28
$O_2(g) + 4H^+(aq) + 4e^- \longrightarrow 2H_2O(l)$	+1.23
$O_2(g) + 2H_2O(l) + 4e^- \longrightarrow 4OH^-(aq)$	+0.40
$O_2(g) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2O_2(aq)$	+0.68
$O_3(g) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow O_2(g) + H_2O(l)$	+2.07
$Pb^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Pb(s)$	−0.126
$PbO_2(s) + HSO_4^-(aq) + 3H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow PbSO_4(s) + 2H_2O(l)$	+1.685
$PbSO_4(s) + H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Pb(s) + HSO_4^-(aq)$	−0.356
$PtCl_4^{2-}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Pt(s) + 4Cl^-(aq)$	+0.73
$S(s) + 2H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2S(g)$	+0.141
$H_2SO_3(aq) + 4H^+(aq) + 4e^- \longrightarrow S(s) + 3H_2O(l)$	+0.45
$HSO_4^-(aq) + 3H^+(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow H_2SO_3(aq) + H_2O(l)$	+0.17
$Sn^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Sn(s)$	−0.136
$Sn^{4+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Sn^{2+}(aq)$	+0.154
$VO_2^+(aq) + 2H^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow VO^{2+}(aq) + H_2O(l)$	+1.00
$Zn^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \longrightarrow Zn(s)$	−0.763